

# NOD5 Antibody

Catalog # ASC11191

### Specification

### NOD5 Antibody - Product Information

Application Primary Accession Other Accession Reactivity Host Clonality Isotype Application Notes

WB, IHC-P, IF, E <u>Q86UT6</u> <u>NP\_078894</u>, <u>25777608</u> Human, Mouse, Rat Rabbit Polyclonal IgG NOD5 antibody can be used for detection of NOD5 by Western blot at 1 - 2 μg/mL. Antibody can also be used for immunohistochemistry starting at 10 μg/mL. For immunofluorescence start at 20 μg/mL.

### NOD5 Antibody - Additional Information

Gene ID Target/Specificity NLRX1;

#### **Reconstitution & Storage**

NOD5 antibody can be stored at 4°C for three months and -20°C, stable for up to one year. As with all antibodies care should be taken to avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles. Antibodies should not be exposed to prolonged high temperatures.

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#### Precautions

NOD5 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

### **NOD5 Antibody - Protein Information**

Name NLRX1

#### Function

Participates in antiviral signaling. Acts as a negative regulator of MAVS-mediated antiviral responses, through the inhibition of the virus-induced RLH (RIG-like helicase)-MAVS interaction (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18200010" target="\_blank">18200010</a>). Instead, promotes autophagy by interacting with TUFM and subsequently recruiting the autophagy-related proteins ATG5 and ATG12 (PubMed:<a

href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22749352" target="\_blank">22749352</a>). Also regulates MAVS-dependent NLRP3 inflammasome activation to attenuate apoptosis (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/27393910" target="\_blank">27393910</a>). Has no inhibitory function on NF-kappa-B signaling pathway, but enhances NF-kappa-B and JUN N-terminal kinase dependent signaling through the production of reactive oxygen species (PubMed:<a



href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18219313" target="\_blank">18219313</a>). Regulates viral mediated-inflammation and energy metabolism in a sex-dependent manner (By similarity). In females, prevents uncontrolled inflammation and energy metabolism and thus, may contribute to the sex differences observed in infectious and inflammatory diseases (By similarity).

## Cellular Location

Mitochondrion outer membrane

### **Tissue Location**

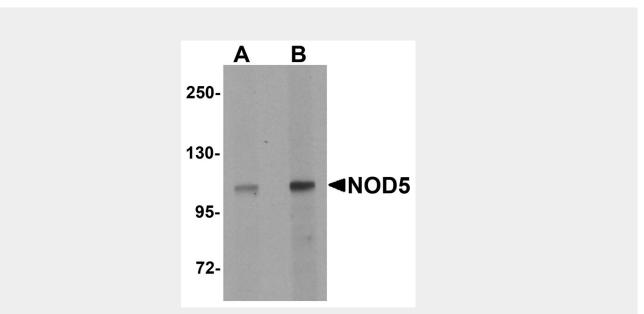
Ubiquitously expressed. Strongest expression in mammary gland, heart and muscle. Detected in HeLa, HEK293T, THP-1, HL- 60, Raji and Jurkat cell lines (at protein level)

### **NOD5 Antibody - Protocols**

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

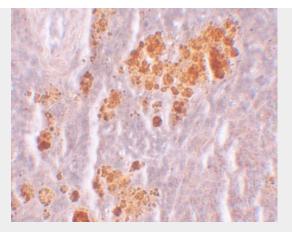
- <u>Western Blot</u>
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- <u>Cell Culture</u>

#### **NOD5 Antibody - Images**

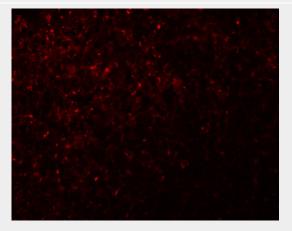


Western blot analysis of NOD5 in rat spleen tissue cell lysate with NOD5 antibody at (A) 1 and (B) 2  $\mu$ g/mL.





Immunohistochemistry of NOD5 in rat spleen tissue with NOD5 antibody at 10  $\mu$ g/mL.



Immunofluorescence of NOD5 in rat spleen tissue with NOD5 antibody at 20 µg/mL.

### NOD5 Antibody - Background

NOD5 Antibody: NOD5, also known as NLRX1, is a member of the NOD (nucleotide-binding oligomerization domain) family, a group of proteins that are involved in innate immune defense. NOD5 localizes to the mitochondrial outer membrane and interacts with the virus-induced signaling adapter protein VISA. Unlike a subset of NOD-like receptors (NLRs) such as NOD1 and NOD2 which trigger pro-inflammatory cascades, and other NLRs that induce the caspase 1 inflammasome in response to immune challenges, NOD5 amplifies NF-κB and JNK pathways by inducing reactive oxygen species production.

### **NOD5 Antibody - References**

Kufer TA, Banks DJ, and Philpott DJ. Innate immune sensing of microbes by Nod proteins. Ann. NY Acad. Sci.2006; 1072:19-27.

Moore CB, Bergstralh DT, Duncan JA, et al. NLRX1 is a regulator of mitochondrial antiviral immunity. Nature2008; 451:573-7.

Tattoli I, Carneiro LA, Jehanno M, et al. NLRX1 is a mitochondrial NOD-like receptor that amplifies NF-kB and JNK pathways by inducing reactive oxygen species. EMBO Reports2008; 9:293-300.